

## CONTRIBUTORS

Commodore (retired) **JACOB BØRRESEN** (1943). *Education*: obtained military education at the Royal Norwegian Naval Academy (Sjøkrigsskolen), the Norwegian Defence University College (Forsvarets høyskole) and the NATO Defence College (1989). 1983–1985 fellow at the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs.

*Professional career*: has served in different positions in Norwegian Armed Forces, including as a submarine and frigate commander, Chief of the Northern Norway regional command and Chief of Operations Department of the Defence Forces; 1998–2000 Naval Chief of Staff. Commodore Børresen has served as a Military Secretary to the Norwegian Minister of Defence, commanded different military operations, and served as Chief of the SACEUR office for emergency management where his area of responsibility was planning NATO operations at the former Yugoslavia. Commodore Børresen is the author of numerous scientific publications (regarding strategy, security politics, crisis management, military history, and warcraft history) and actively participates in discussions over defence and security policies.

Lieutenant Junior Grade **GRIGORI GAVRILOV** (1992). *Education*: 2016–2019 Estonian Military Academy, applied higher education in Military Leadership in the Navy.

*Professional career*: since 2019 Estonian Navy, ENS Ugandi, Navigational Officer.

Commander **OTT LAANEMETS** (1981). *Education*: 2000–2006 Royal Danish Naval Academy, Warfare Officer; 2013–2014 Tallinn University of Technology, Master in Maritime Studies; 2018–2019 Baltic Defence College, Joint Command and General Staff Course; 2019–2020 National Defence Academy of Latvia, Professional Master in Military Leadership and Security.

*Professional career*: 2001 conscript service in the Estonian Navy; 2006–2007 Navigator on different ships; 2008 Staff Officer in Naval Staff; 2009–2011 ENS Admiral Cowan, Executive Officer; 2012–2015 Naval Training Establishment, Instructor of Maritime Warfare; 2015–2016 ENWS Sakala, Commanding Officer; 2017 Naval Training Establishment, Acting Head;

2018 Standing NATO Mine Countermeasures Group 1 (SNMCMG1), Chief of Staff; since 2020 Estonian Defence Forces HQ, Staff Officer in Operations Department.

**TAURI ROOSIPUU** (1993). *Education*: 2012–2018 Estonian Maritime Academy of Tallinn University of Technology, applied higher education in Navigation (*cum laude*); 2019–2021 Estonian Maritime Academy of Tallinn University of Technology, MSc in Maritime Studies (*cum laude*).

*Professional career*: since 2017 Estonian Maritime Academy of Tallinn University of Technology, various project-based positions; 2018–2019, Navigating Officer in different shipping companies; since 2020 Estonian Maritime Academy of Tallinn University of Technology, Quality Manager.

Commander **TAAVI URB** (1979). *Education*: 2000–2002 naval officer training in Germany; 2004–2007 University of Tartu, BA in History; 2011 Latvian National Defence Academy, Baltic States Naval Intermediate Command and Staff Officers Course; 2011–2014 University of Tartu, MA in History; 2018–2019 Baltic Defence College, Joint Command and General Staff Course.

*Professional career*: 1998–2011 Estonian Navy, conscription and different positions on ships and on shore; 2011–2015 Estonian National Defence College (ENDC) Officer School, Commander of Navy Basic Officer Training Course; 2015–2016 Naval Flotilla Staff, N5 Staff Officer; 2017 Standing NATO Mine Countermeasures Group 1, Mine Warfare Officer; 2017–2018 Student at the Baltic Defence College; 2018–2019 ENDC, Lecturer in Naval Forces; since 2019 Education Department of the Estonian Military Academy, Head Lecturer of the Military Leadership for Navy course.

Lieutenant Junior Grade **URMO URBUS** (1991). *Education*: 2015–2018 Estonian Military Academy, applied higher education in Military Leadership in the Navy; since 2019 Tallinn University, postgraduate student in International Relations.

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