

CONTRIBUTORS

Maj. **UKU AROLD** (1977). *Education*: 2010 University of Tartu, B.A. in psychology. He has been trained on military decision-making, and in disciplines related to applied use of information.

Professional career: 1999–2008 different positions in the Estonian Defence Forces HQ; 2008–2014 Government Office of the Estonian Republic – information advisor to the Government; since 2014 Headquarters of the Estonian Defence Forces, deputy chief of the Strategic Communication Department. He lectures regularly in Estonian National Security Academy and in Estonian National Defence College. Maj. Arold is member of the Steering Committee of the NATO Strategic Communication Centre of Excellence.

Academic and research interests: relations of security and communication, cognitive linguistics, conflictology.

Dr. sc. pol. **IEVA BĒRZIŅA** (1974). *Education*: 2012 University of Latvia, Ph.D. in political sciences. Her doctoral thesis compared Western political consulting techniques with Russian political technology, and explored their impact on the political campaigning practice in Latvia.

Professional career: From 2007 to 2015 she was a lecturer at the Vidzeme University of Applied Sciences. From 2013 Dr. Berzina is a senior researcher at the Center for Security and Strategic Studies, National Academy of Defense of the Republic of Latvia. Before academic career she gained practical experience in the field of marketing and communication. Her current research interests cover such interdisciplinary areas as Russia's information warfare, „colour revolutions“, rhetoric of political leaders, political marketing and strategic communication.

Dr. **YEVHEN FEDCHENKO** (1976). *Education*: 1998 National University of the Kyiv-Mohyla Academy, M.A. in political sciences; 2004 Institute of World Economy and International Relations of the Ukrainian Academy of Sciences, Ph.D. in political sciences.

Professional career: Dr. Fedchenko was involved in the media industry for almost 20 years, covering international stories for different types of media. He was the co-founder of the Digital Future of Journalism Program for journalists, and the Digital Media Internet Journalism Curriculum Development Program for universities. He teaches courses in international news and factual programming for universities. Dr. Fedchenko contributed his comments to RFL/RL, BBC, NPR, Public Radio International, Radio Canada International,

CBC, Mashable, SKY etc. In 2010–2011 Dr. Fedchenko was a Fulbright visiting professor at the USC Annenberg (Los Angeles, USA). He is the director of the Mohyla School of Journalism at the National University of the Kyiv-Mohyla Academy and the co-founder and chief of the fact-checking website StopFake.org.

IGOR KOPÕTIN (1982). *Education*: 2000–2005 University of Tallinn, diploma of higher education (teacher of history and social education); 2006–2010 University of Tallinn, Master of Arts in history; since 2011 University of Tallinn, doctoral studies in history.

Professional career: 2003–2011 Defence League and Estonian Defence Forces, instructor; 2011–2014 Lasnamäe Gymnasium, teacher of history; since 2014 Estonian National Defence College, lecturer of military history. Academic and research interests: military history of the 19th and 20th century, especially the inter-war period 1918–1939, Estonian military history, national minorities in military service, military identity and loyalty.

Dr. phil. **HOLGER MÖLDER** (1962). *Education*: 1998 US Naval Post-graduate School, M.A. in international security and civil-military relations; 2010 University of Tartu, *doctor philosophiae* in political sciences.

Professional career: 1995–2009 Estonian Ministry of Defence; 2010–2015 Estonian National Defence College, associate professor in security policy and strategic studies; since 2015 Tallinn University of Technology, associate professor in international relations.

Academic and research interests: international security studies, international conflict, security cultures, Middle Eastern conflict, conflict in Ukraine, Baltic security.

Dr. **SERGI PAKHOMENKO** (1973). *Education*: 1996 Mariupol State University, M.A. in history; 2003 National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Institute of History of Ukraine, Ph.D. in history.

Professional career: 1997–2003 Mariupol State University, senior lecturer of the Chair of History Disciplines; 2003–2004 Mariupol State University, associate professor of the Chair of History Disciplines; since 2004 Mariupol State University, associate professor of the Chair of International Relations and Foreign Policy; since 2013 associate professor of the Chair of Public Communications of the Mariupol State University.

Academic and research interests: problems of nationalism and ethnic minorities in the countries of Baltic-Black Sea region; separatism and the problems

of national and regional identity in Ukraine; propaganda, mass media in the contemporary conflict in Donbass.

Dr. theol. AIN RIISTAN (1965). *Education*: 1995 Tartu Theological Seminary, professional higher education in theology and religious education; 1997 University of Tartu, B.A. in theology; 1999 University of Tartu, *magister theologiae*; 2011 University of Tartu, *doctor theologiae*.

Professional career: from 2002 to present School of Theology and Religious Studies, Faculty of Arts and Humanities at the University of Tartu, New Testament lecturer; since 2011 Tartu Theological Seminary, associate professor of theology of free churches and history of religions. Fields of research: theology, culture and society.

ANDRES SAUMETS (1968). *Education*: 1990–1994 Tartu Theological Seminary, professional higher education in theology and religious education; 1992–1993 University of Hamburg and Theological Seminary of Hamburg; 1997 University of Tartu, *magister theologiae*; 1998 University of Würzburg, Faculty of Catholic Theology (DAAD scholarship); 2003 IFSH at the University of Hamburg (International Fellowship Graf Baudissin).

Professional career: 1994–2015 Tartu Theological Seminary, lecturer and associate professor of historical theology; 1997–2001 University of Tartu, Faculty of Theology, lecturer of historical theology; 2002–2013 Estonian National Defence College, chief of the Chair of Humanities and Social Sciences and associate professor; since 2013 Estonian National Defence College, editor-in-chief and research fellow in the Centre for Applied Research.

Academic and research interests: church history, political theology and political ethics, democratisation processes and concepts of reform in the defence forces (*Innere Führung*).

Dr. phil. VLADIMIR SAZONOV (1979). *Education*: 2003 University of Tartu, B.A. in history; 2005 MA in history; 2010 *doctor philosophiae* in history; since 2011 University of Tallinn, doctoral studies in cultural studies. V. Sazonov has been a visiting scholar at universities in Innsbruck, Göttingen, Basel, Berlin, Istanbul, Bar Ilan University, Istanbul, Würzburg and Münster.

Professional career: 2010–2011 University of Tartu, Institute of History and Archaeology, researcher; 2011–2014 Estonian National Defence College, associate professor; since 2013 Centre for Oriental Studies in the University of Tartu, senior research fellow; 2014–2016 Estonian National Defence

College, Centre for Applied Studies, researcher; since 2016 Baltic Defence Collece, lecturer in Eastern European and Russian studies.

Academic and reserach fields comprise Middle Eastern history, politics, religions and cultures, Middle Eastern state ideology and also Russian information operations.

Dr. **CATHERINE TRYMA** (1984). *Education*: 2006 Mariupol State University, Ph.D. in political sciences.

Professional career: Mariupol State University, associate professor of the Chair of Sociology, Political Science and Philosophy.

Academic and research interests: international relations.

MAILI VILSON (1985). *Education*: 2008 University of Tartu, Bachelor's degree in contemporary history; 2011 Master's degree in EU-Russia studies; since 2011 Ph.D. student at the Johan Skytte Institute of Political Studies and at the Centre for EU-Russia Studies (CEURUS), University of Tartu, Estonia.

Professional career: since 2010 a specialist and adjunct lecturer at the University of Tartu. Her main research interests include the European neighborhood policy, EU foreign policy, democratization and transition studies.

Col. Dr. Eng. **ADAM WETOSZKA** (1969). *Education*: 1992 Higher Officer School of Aviation (WSOSP, Poland). 2000–2002 he completed graduate studies at the National Defense Academy in Warsaw. 2007 National Defense Academy, Dr. eng. degree with a specialization in the Air Force.

Professional career: head of the Department of Tactics and Armament and deputy dean of the Faculty of Aviation in the Polish Air Force Academy. His research interests concentrate on the use of air force assets in crisis response operations and in particular in crisis situations and conflicts.

DMYTRO ZOLOTUKHIN (1981). *Education*: 2003 National Academy of Security Service of Ukraine, specialised in law; 2007 the Ukrainian State University of Finance and International Trade, Master's degree in International Business Management.

Professional career: 2003–2007 held various operative and analytical positions in the national security authorities of Ukraine; since 2007 responsible for the study and popularization of competitive intelligence technology in Ukraine, including the methodology of information and analytical support of business, protection of commercial structures from “black PR”, negativity, and information aggression; from July 2013 the consultant of the Information

Analysis Center of the National Security and Defense Council on information verification and use of online investigative tools; since 2015 the director of the Institute for Postinformation Society and advisor to the Minister of Information Policy of Ukraine, founder of the OSINT Academy.

Mr. Zolotukhin is an independent expert on information warfare and competitive intelligence, leader of <http://razvedka.in.ua/> project dedicated to the implementation of competitive intelligence technologies in Ukrainian business. Since December 2013 he has published materials on the protection of the Ukrainian online information space.